

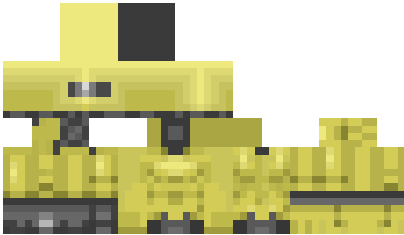
A-Bomb.png



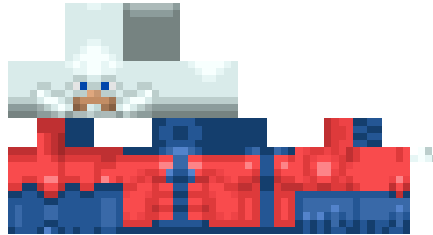
Abomination.png



Agent Coulson.png



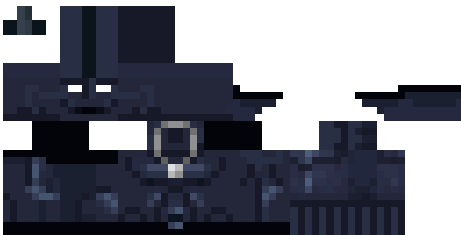
Aim Agent.png



Ant-Man.png



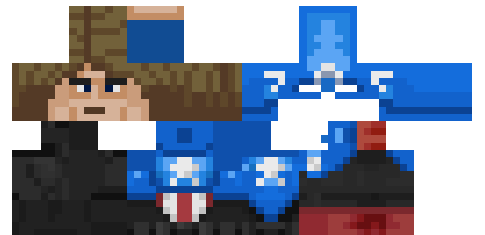
Arnim Zola.png



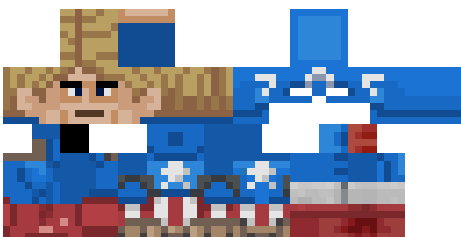
Black Panther.png



Black Widow.png



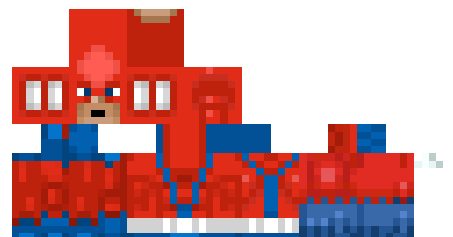
Captain America (Bucky Barnes).png



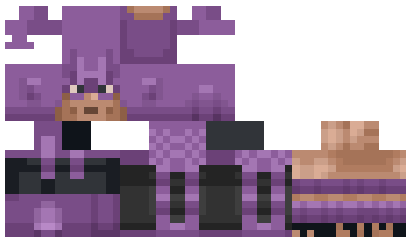
Captain America.png



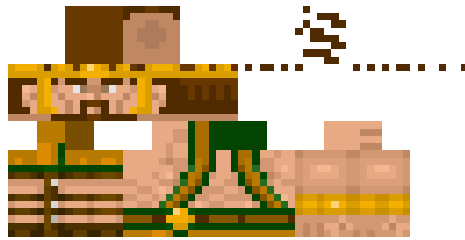
Falcon.png



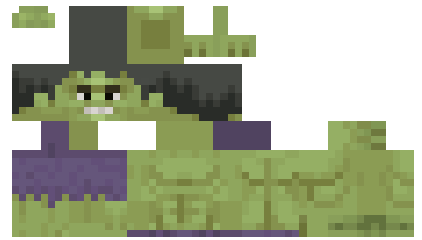
Giant-Man.png



Hawkeye.png



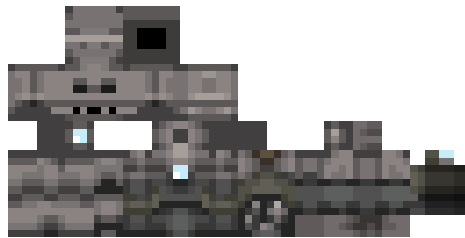
Heroules.png



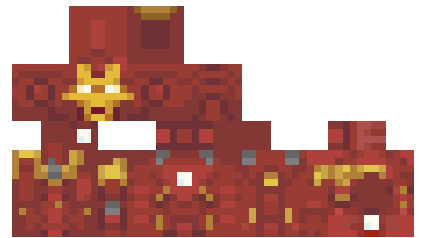
Hulk.png



Hydra Agent.png



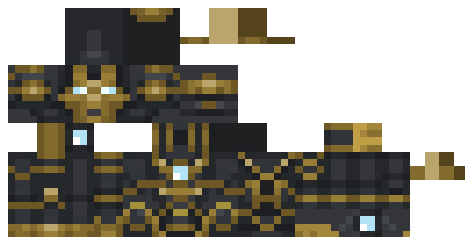
Iron Man Mark 1.png



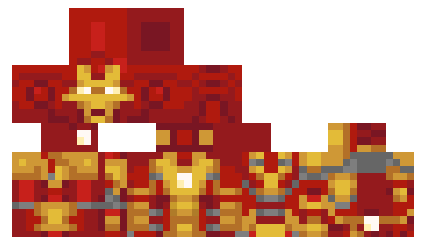
Iron Man Mark 7.png



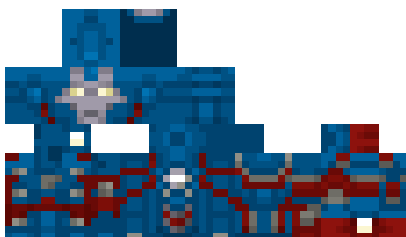
Iron Man Mark 16.png



Iron Man Mark 41.png



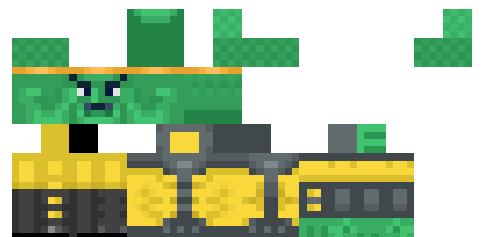
Iron Man Mark 42.png



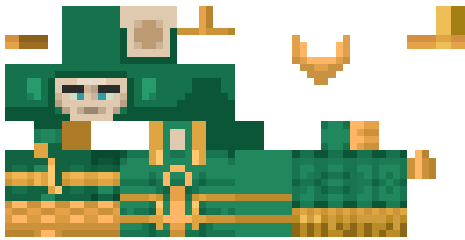
Iron Patriot.png



Kang.png



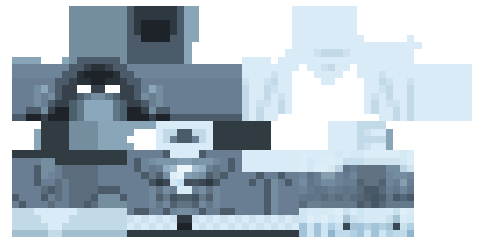
Leader.png



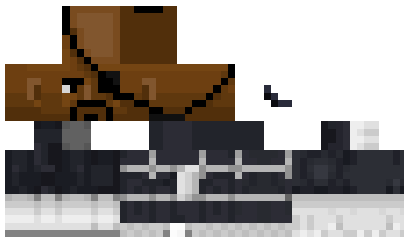
Loki.png



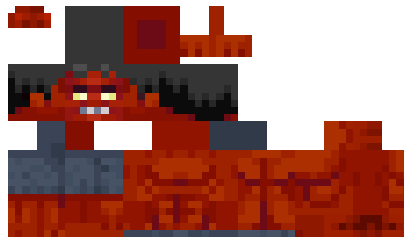
Maria Hill.png



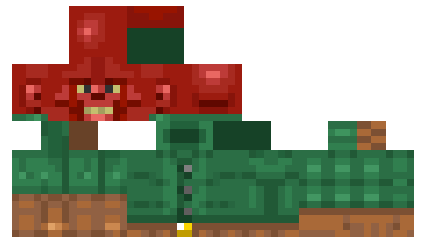
Moon Knight.png



Nick Fury.png



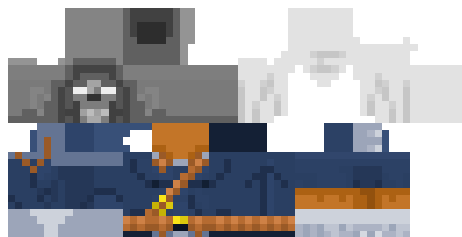
Red Hulk.png



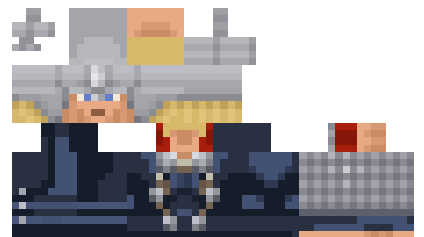
Red Skull.png



Spider-Woman.png



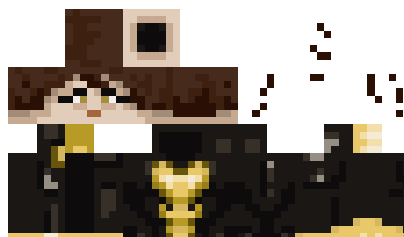
Taskmaster.png



Thor.png



Vision.png



Wasp.png